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설교제목 (SERMON TITLE):

**교회의 이해 II – 역사**

**(UNDERSTANDING CHURCH II – HISTORY)**

**January 4, 2026**

**이상민 목사 (Pastor Sangmin Lee)**



## **Matthew 16:13–19**

**13 When Jesus came to the region of Caesarea Philippi, he asked his disciples, “Who do people say the Son of Man is?”**

**14 They replied, “Some say John the Baptist; others say Elijah; and still others, Jeremiah or one of the prophets.” 15 “But what about you?” he asked. “Who do you say I am?”**

**16 Simon Peter answered, “You are the Messiah, the Son of the living God.”**

## **Matthew 16:13–19**

**17 Jesus replied, “Blessed are you, Simon son of Jonah, for this was not revealed to you by flesh and blood, but by my Father in heaven.**

**18 And I tell you that you are Peter, and on this rock I will build my church, and the gates of Hades will not overcome it. 19 I will give you the keys of the kingdom of heaven; whatever you bind on earth will be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth will be loosed in heaven.”**

## 마태복음 (Matthew) 16:13-19

13 예수께서 빌립보 가이사랴 지방에 이르러 제자들에게 물어  
이르시되 사람들이 인자를 누구라 하느냐 14 이르되 더러는 세례  
요한, 더러는 엘리야, 어떤 이는 예레미야나 선지자 중의 하나라  
하나이다 15 이르시되 너희는 나를 누구라 하느냐

16 시몬 베드로가 대답하여 이르되 주는 그리스도시요 살아 계신  
하나님의 아들이시니이다 17 예수께서 대답하여 이르시되 바요나  
시몬아 네가 복이 있도다 이를 네게 알게 한 이는 혈육이 아니요  
하늘에 계신 내 아버지시니라 18 또 내가 네게 이르노니 너는  
베드로라 내가 이 반석 위에 내 교회를 세우리니 음부의 권세가  
이기지 못하리라 19 내가 천국 열쇠를 네게 주리니 네가 땅에서  
무엇이든지 매면 하늘에서도 매일 것이요 네가 땅에서 무엇이든지  
풀면 하늘에서도 풀리리라 하시고



# What Kind of Church...?



**“Catacomb of Via Latina,  
Rome IV century”**

[es.pinterest.com/pin/568157309246596879/](https://es.pinterest.com/pin/568157309246596879/)



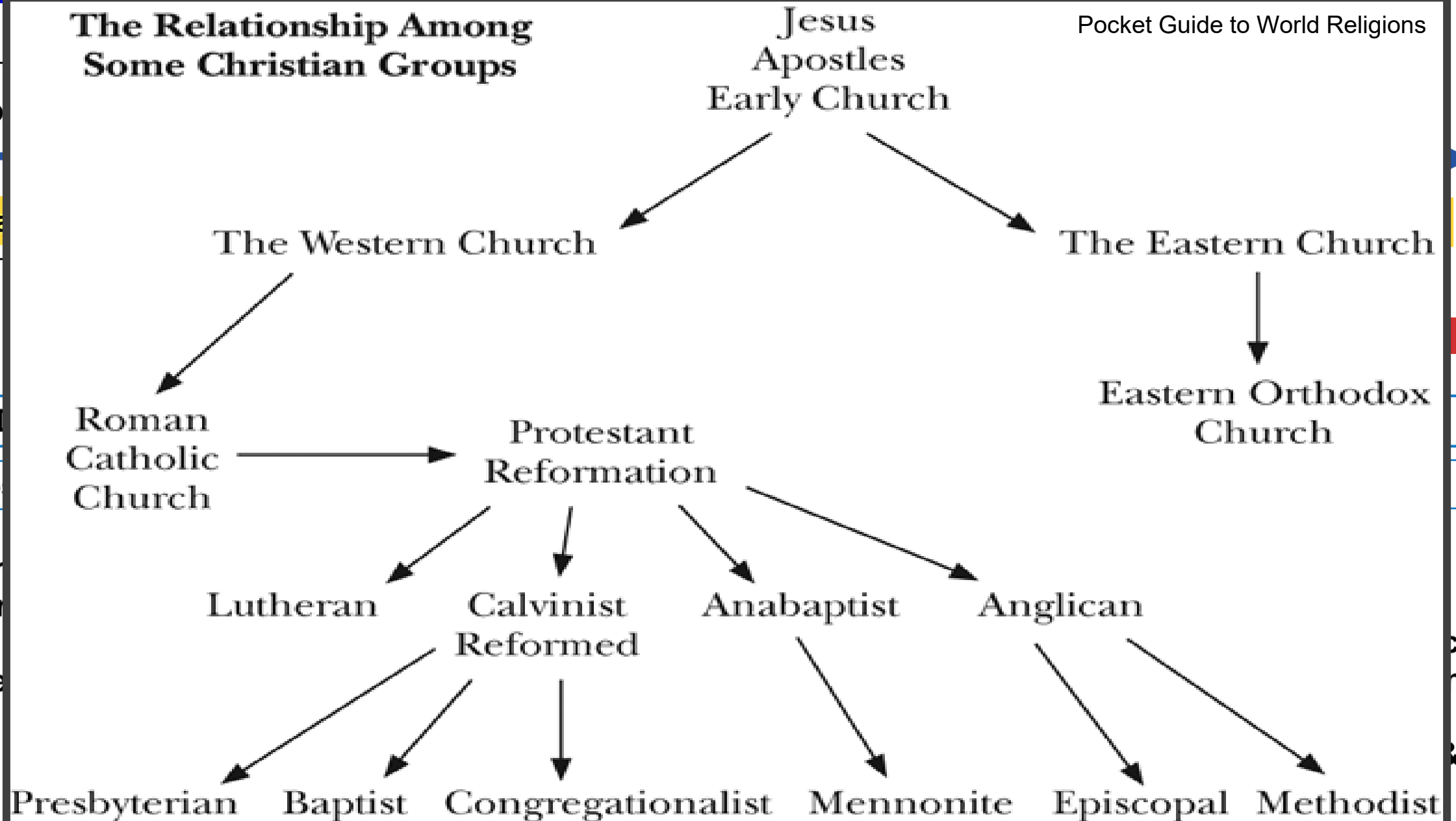
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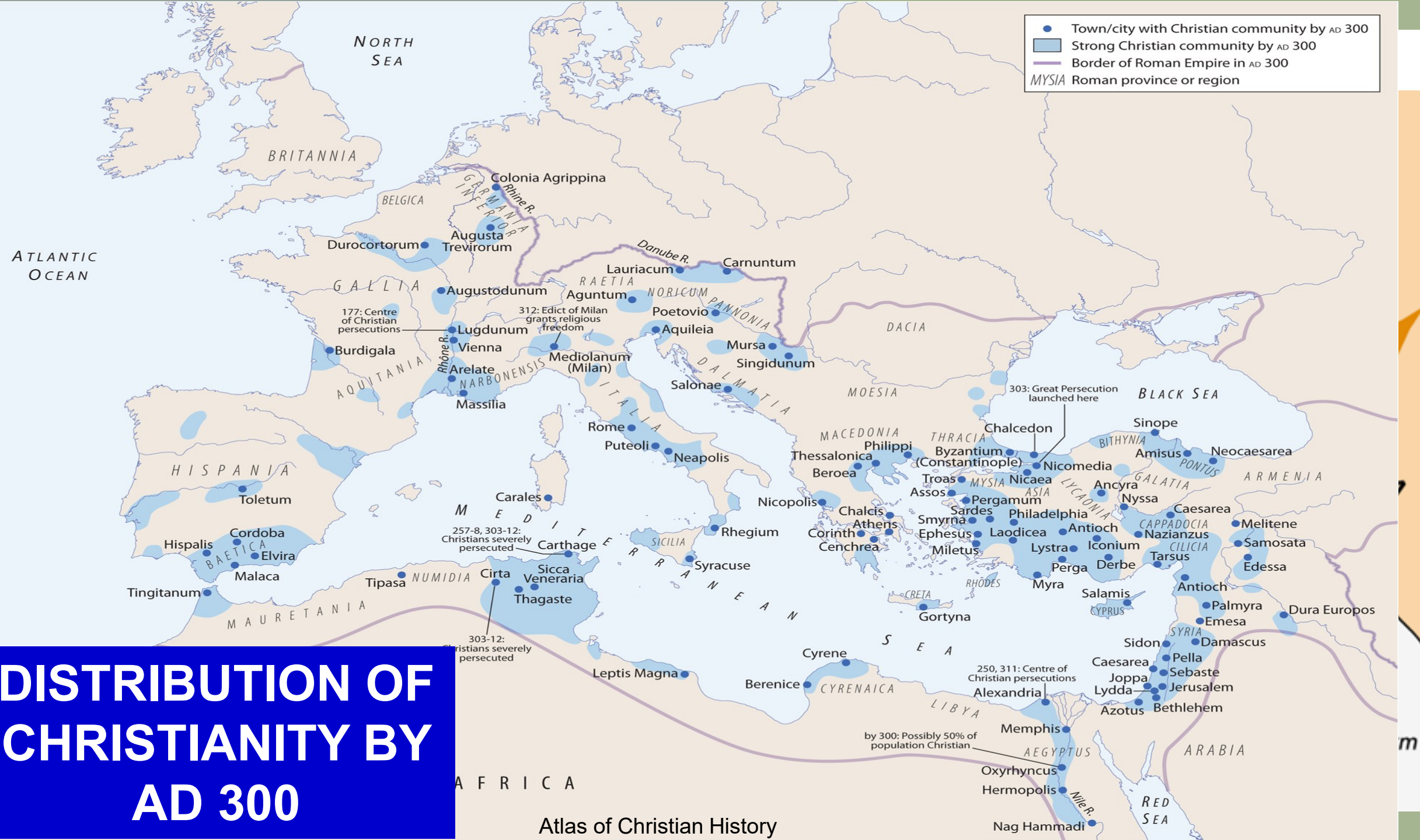
# Church History...

## The Relationship Among Some Christian Groups

Pocket Guide to World Religions



# DISTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIANITY BY AD 300



# THE CHURCH IN THE WEST IN THE 6<sup>th</sup> CENTURY



## Church Position

## Error types

**Christ is  
truly God**  
Nicea, 325

Christ is a  
created being  
(Arius)

**Full  
humanity  
of Christ.**  
Constantinople, 381

Dominant Logos  
over the  
humanity  
(Apollinarus):



# THE GREAT SCHISM: 1054



Atlas of Christian History

CAUSE	WESTERN CHURCH	EASTERN CHURCH
Political rivalry	Holy Roman Empire	Byzantine Empire
Claims of Papacy	Bishop of Rome claimed supremacy over the entire church.	Patriarch of Constantinople to be 2 <sup>nd</sup> in primacy to bishop of Rome.
Icon controversy	statues permitted	statues prohibited
Difference	Latin/ Occidental	Greek/ Oriental

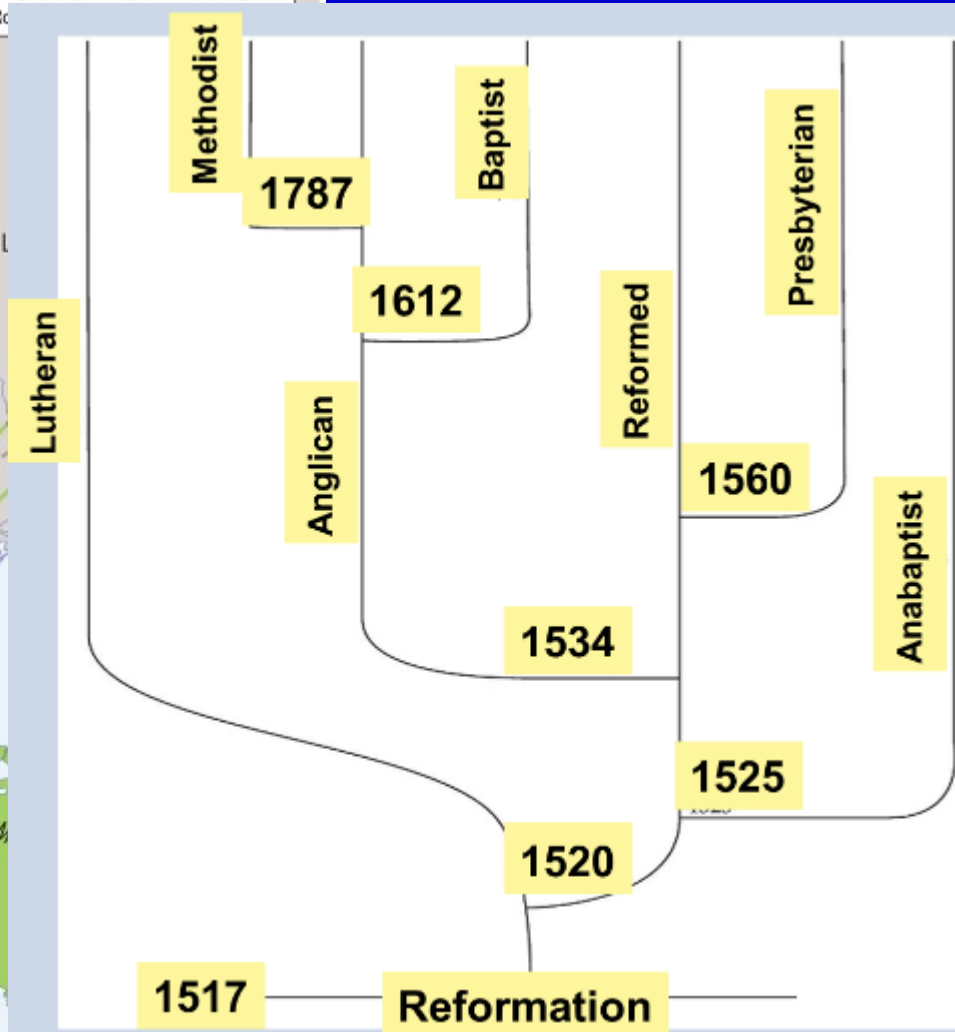
Chronological and Background Charts of Church History



# CHRISTIAN EUROPE: 1600



## Protestant Denominational Groups



Denominations		Denominations Comparison: Compare 12 Major Denominations and Their Beliefs		
Denomination	Catholic Church	Orthodox	Baptist	Presbyterian
Founder	consider Jesus’ disciple Peter the first pope	the leading patriarch in the “Great Schism” of 1054	1612: John Smythe and other English Puritans form the first Baptist church.	1643-49: Westminster Standards define Presbyterian doctrine
View of Scripture	46 OT with the Apocrypha, 27 NT	49 OT, 27 NT	39 OT, 27 NT	Same
Sacraments (Baptism & Eucharist)	“Baptism removes original sin”	bread & wine are changed into Jesus’ body and blood (a Mystery)	Baptism is immersion of believers only	for adults and infants
Haven & Hell	go to heaven immediately or, after purgatory.	At death, the faithful are purified before heaven	upon dying, The souls of believers go immediately to be with Christ	Same
Other beliefs	Mary, an object of veneration	Mary, assumed bodily into heaven	Church and state are to be separate.	Predestination: only for the elect



**“A new command I give you:  
Love one another. As I have  
loved you, so you must love  
one another. 35 By this  
everyone will know that you  
are my disciples, if you love  
one another”**

**-Jn 13:34-35-**