## Private Use Only (개인용도로만 사용해 주세요)

설교제목 (SERMON TITLE): 성령님에 대하여-I ABOUT HOLY SPIRIT-I

#### July 30, 2023 이상민 목사 (Pastor Sangmin Lee)



# John 14:23–26

23 Jesus replied, "Anyone who loves me will obey my teaching. My Father will love them, and we will come to them and make our home with them. 24 Anyone who does not love me will not obey my teaching... 25 "All this I have spoken while still with you. 26 But the Advocate, the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in my name, will teach you all things and will remind you of everything I have said to you.

# 요한복음 (John 14:23–26)

23 예수께서 대답하여 이르시되 사람이 나를 사랑하면 내 말을 지키리니. 내 아버지께서 그를 사랑하실 것이요 우리가 그에게 가서 거처를 그와 함께 하리라 24 나를 사랑하지 아니하는 자는 내 말을 지키지 아니하나니… 25 내가 아직 너희와 함께 있어서 이 말을 너희에게 하였거니와 26 보혜사 곧 아버지께서 내 이름으로 보내실 성령 그가 너희에게 모든 것을 가르치고 내가 너희에게 말한 모든 것을 생각나게 하리라

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# Who is the Holy Spirit?

רו<u>ח</u>ות (ruach):wind, breath

**πνεῦμα (pneuma) Spirit** 

"the Advocate, the Holy Spirit"

**παράκλητος** (paraklētos): advocate; helper; intercessor

"...Older English translations, such as King James Version, used Holy Ghost. In earlier times, the Anglo-Saxon ghost meant the same as the Bible's Greek word pneuma -"breath" or "spirit."

### **Spirit in Other Religions?**

Q: does	believe in spirit?
One is Spiritism.	that believe in spirits. by the French educator ther is Spiritualism"

"Muslims believe in spirits. In Islam, the spirit is called ruh and...God breathed life into Adam..."

"Buddhism does not reject the existence of... spirits, but it does not view them as separate from the physical world..."

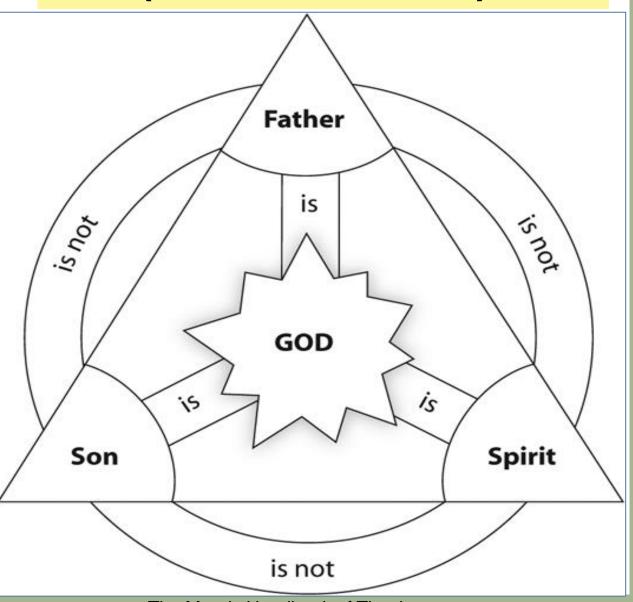
"in Hinduism...a human being's basic nature is not confined to the body or the mind. Beyond both... is the spirit..."

# Holy Spirit in the Bible

"Then God said, Let us make mankind in our image, in our likeness..." Gen 1:26

"...the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in my [Jesus] name, will teach you all things..." Jn 14:26

#### "God has three Persons (or subsistences)"



The Moody Handbook of Theology

#### Do we know What we don't know?



# "Even from Everlasting to Everlasting, You are God" Ps 90:2

The Omnipresent Spirit (Psalm 139:7–10)

"7 Where can I go from your Spirit? Where can I flee...?

8 If I go up to the heavens, you are there

. . .

9 If I rise on the wings...if I settle on the far side of the sea,10 even there your hand will guide me..."

# The Spirit in Early Christianity



Ignatius of Antioch (AD107) "Tradition has it that he knew the apostle John

he referred to himself as having the gift of prophecy, claiming that the Spirit spoke to him... making him aware of a problem of disunity in one of his congregations"

Augustine (354–430) "Augustine's Confessions is



probably one of the mostread Christian books of all time... believed that the gifts of the Spirit were at work in the early church but once the faith was established, they were no longer needed..."

1,001 Things You Always Wanted to Know about the Holy Spirit

#### **The Apostles' Creed**

"I believe in God the Father Almighty; Maker of Heaven and Earth; and in Jesus Christ His only Son our Lord; who was conceived by the Holy Ghost, born of the Virgin Mary; suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, dead, and buried; He descended into hell; the third day He rose from the dead; He ascended into heaven; and sitteth at the right hand of God the Father Almighty; from thence He shall come to judge the quick and the dead. I believe in the Holy Ghost; the holy catholic Church; the communion of saints; the forgiveness of sins; the resurrection of the body; and the life everlasting. Amen."

### The Spirit in Reformation Era

**Martin Luther (1483–1546)** "the key figure in the **Protestant Reformation...** emphasized getting back to the Bible-God's Word is important ... also emphasized the role of the **Spirit... "Where the Spirit** does not open Scripture, it is not understood."

John Calvin (1509-64) "one of the noted theologians of the early Protestant movement... said the Spirit moves a person... to repentance and to love toward God... seems to believe that these gifts were only for the first generation of Christians"



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/

1,001 Things You Always Wanted to Know about the Holy Spirit

### The Spirit in Modern Era



Yoido Full Gospel Church, the world's largest in S. Korea. By Paul (David) Yonggi Cho (1936-2021) Cho was raised as a Buddhist... He relates that Jesus appeared to him in the middle of the night, called him to the ministry, and filled him with the Holy Spirit. Cho... began a tent church in Seoul in 1958... At its dedication there were divine healings... home to... more than 700,000 by 1998.

## The Gifts of the Holy Spirit

"Now to each one the manifestation of the Spirit is given for the common good..." 1 Cor 12:7



Systematic Theology: Biblical, Historical, and Evangelical, Second Edition.